

Harvest quality, soil conservation and costs in the potato harvesting - where is the journey heading?

Potato harvest trends

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in Hannover**



Agenda:

- 1. Introduction**
- 2. State of the art**
- 3. Trends**
- 4. Outlook**
- 5. Summery/Conclusion**

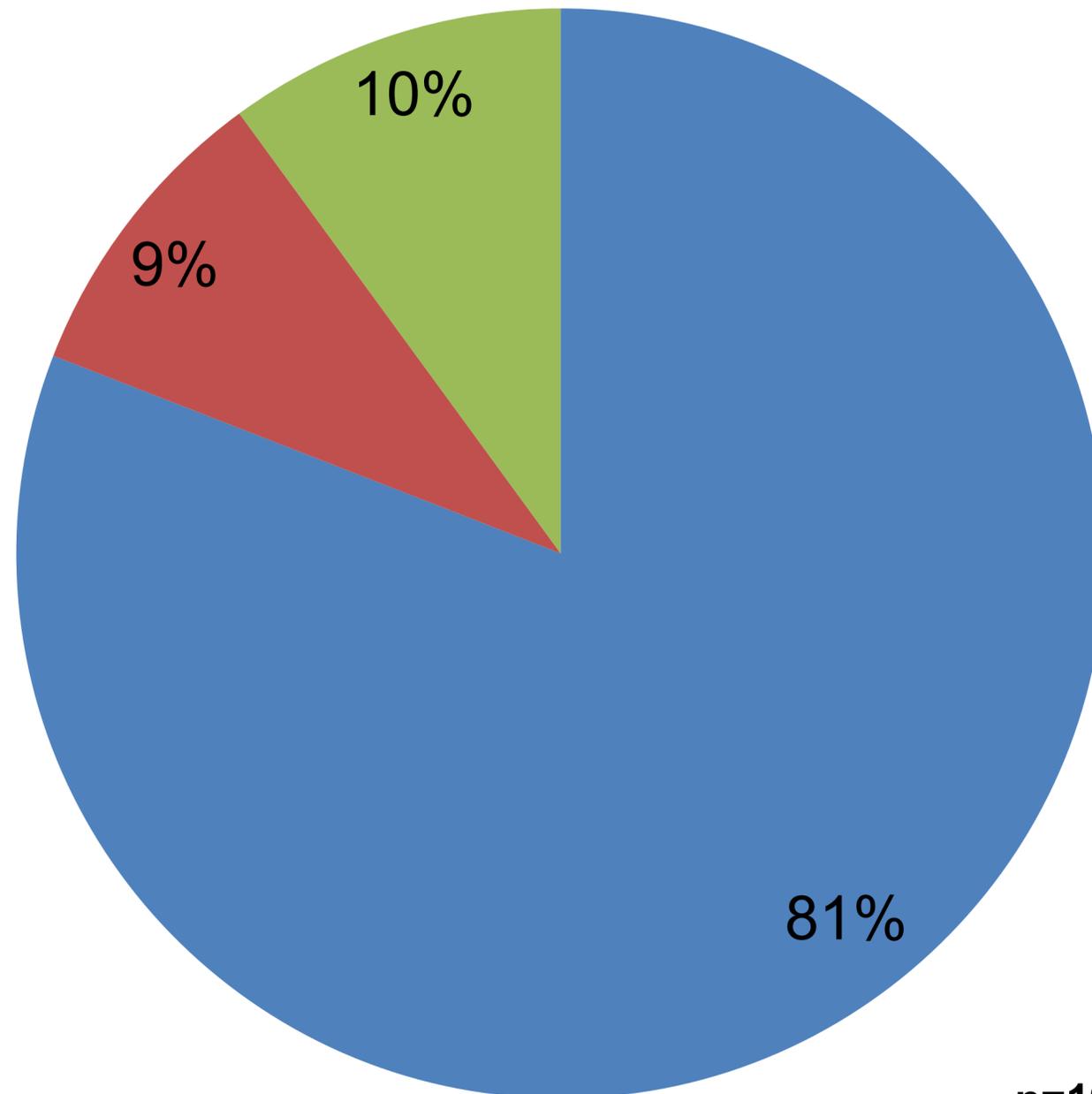
1. Introduction - initial situation

There is hardly any other harvesting process where so many influencing factors and requirements have to be taken into account as in potato harvesting:

- Gentle harvesting - highest quality requirements with regard to damage
- Influence of soil type and condition
- Separation and cleaning of various impurities
- Different market directions e. g. seed, table, starch, process potatoes
- High harvesting capacity depending on the number of rows (best possible utilization)
- Simple and intuitive operation for the user
- Easy cleaning and good accessibility for maintenance

1. Introduction - initial situation

Results of questionnaire survey Germany, 2018 – Which harvester method will use?

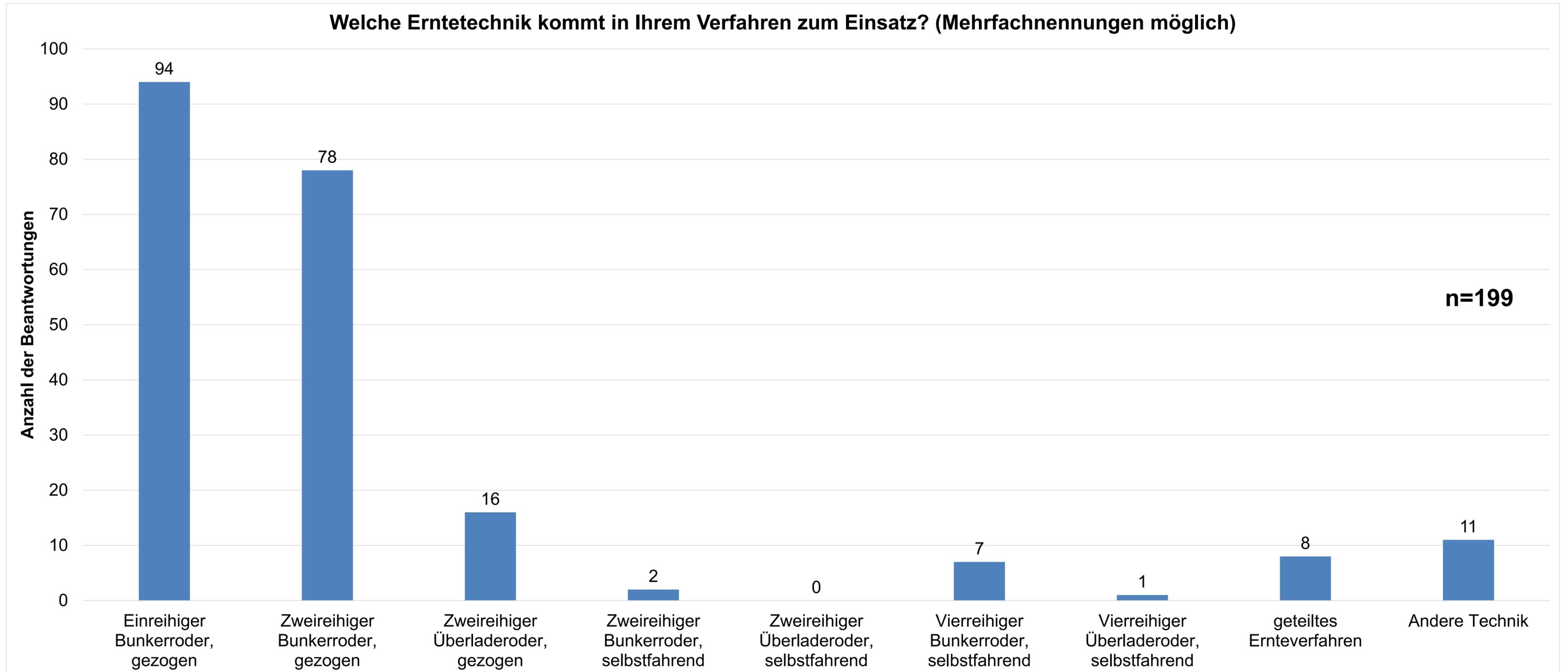


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- Ernte in Eigenmechanisierung
- Ernte in Maschinen-/Betriebsgemeinschaft
- Ernte überbetrieblich durch Lohnunternehmer/Maschinenring

1. Introduction - initial situation

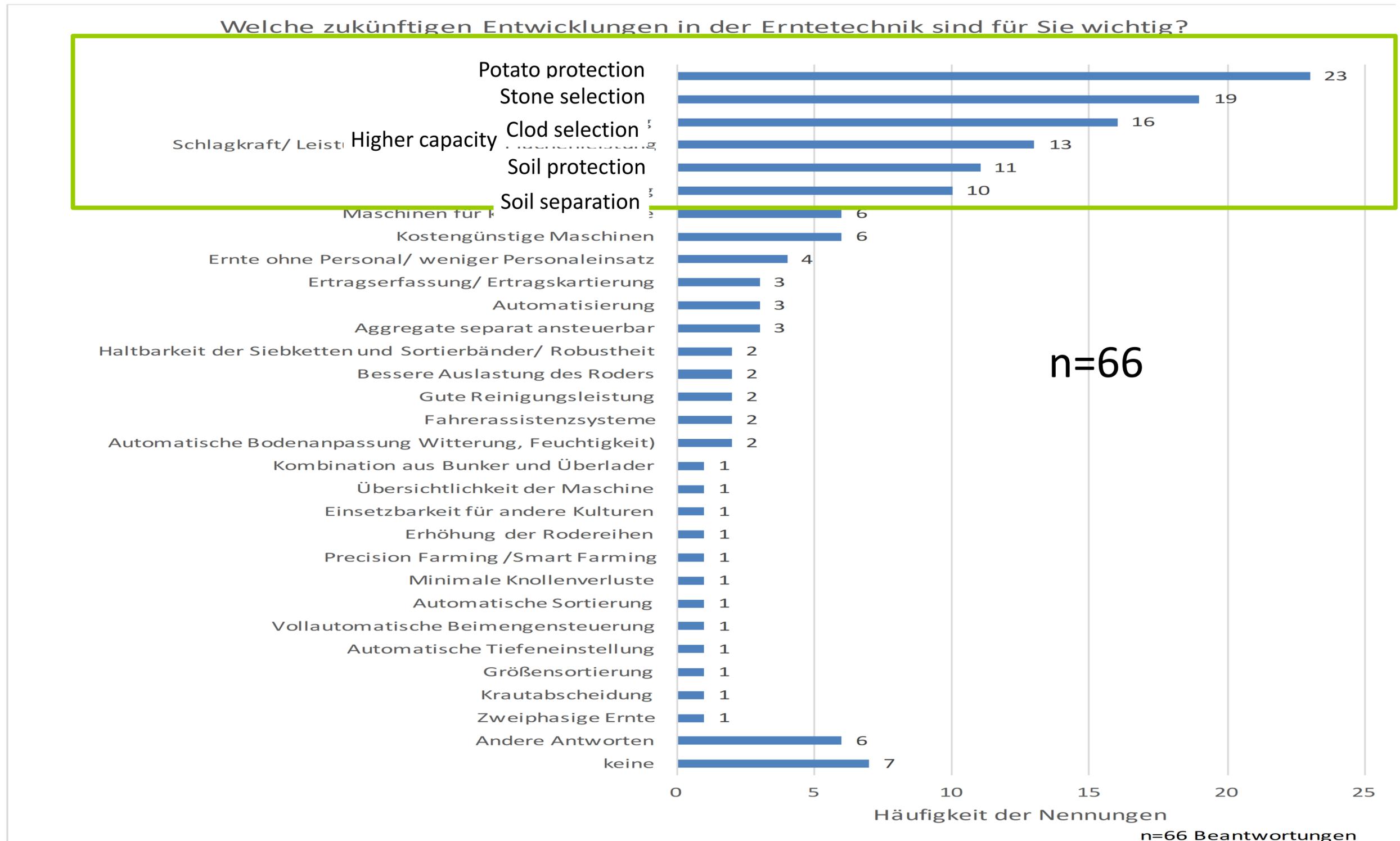
Results of questionnaire survey Germany, 2018 – Which harvester is used?



1. Introduction - initial situation



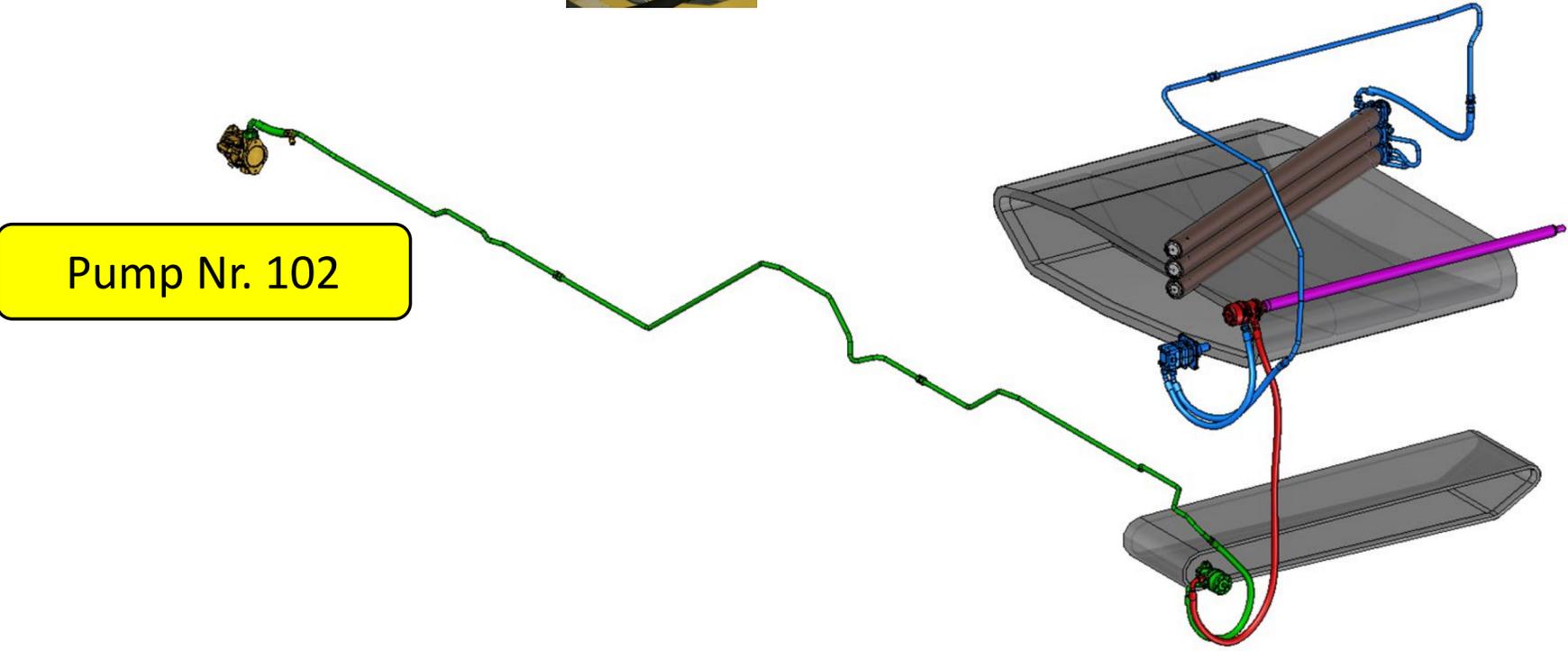
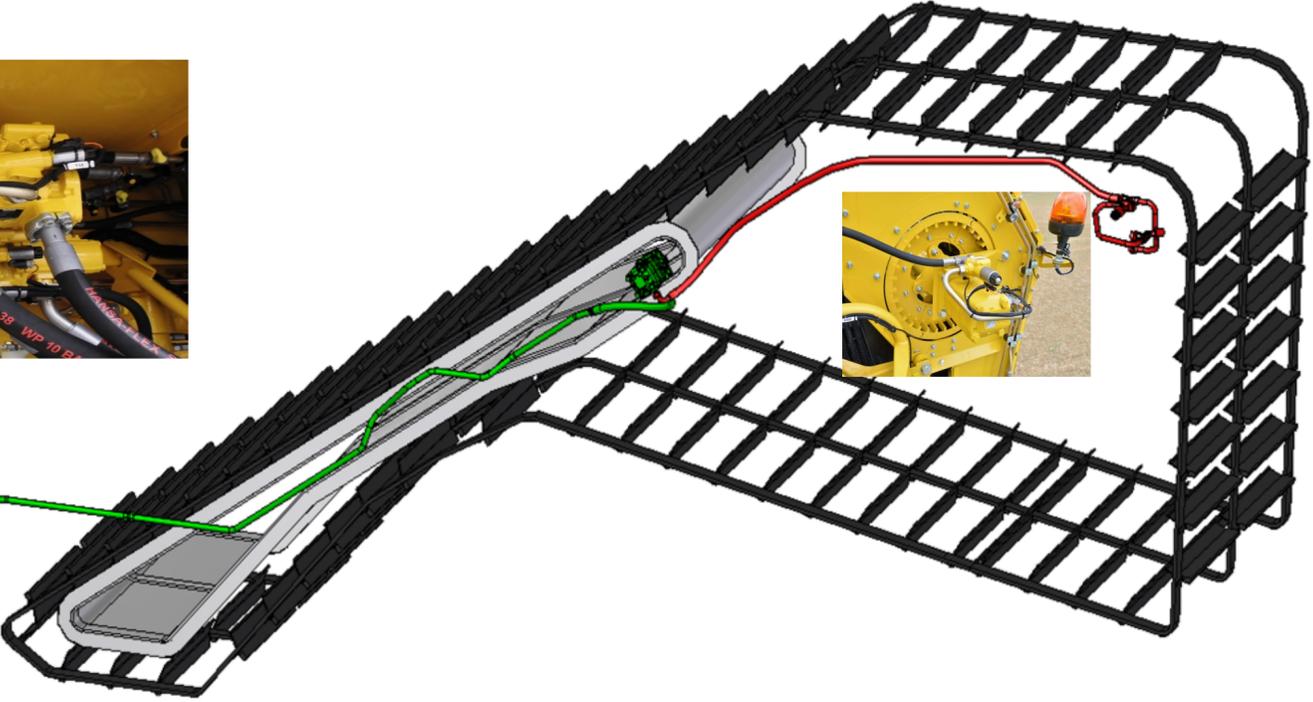
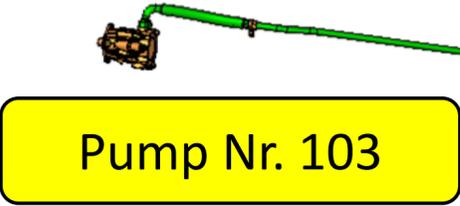
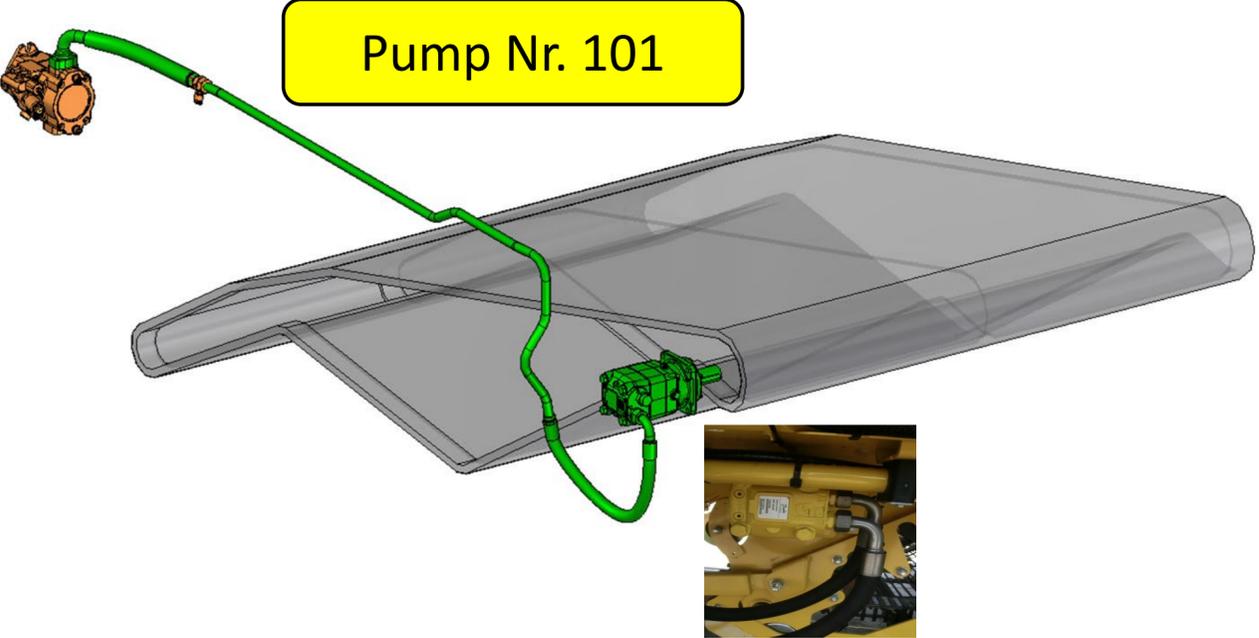
Ranking: Consideration which future development in harvest technology is important?



Source: Hartl B. 2018

2. State of the art – drive system

Fully hydraulic drive



Pump Nr.	Supply of
101	Pump for sieving web 1
102	Pump for hedgehog web 1, deflection roller 1, dirt drag out belt
103	Pump for sieving web 2 & Haulm web

2. State of the art – undercarriage system

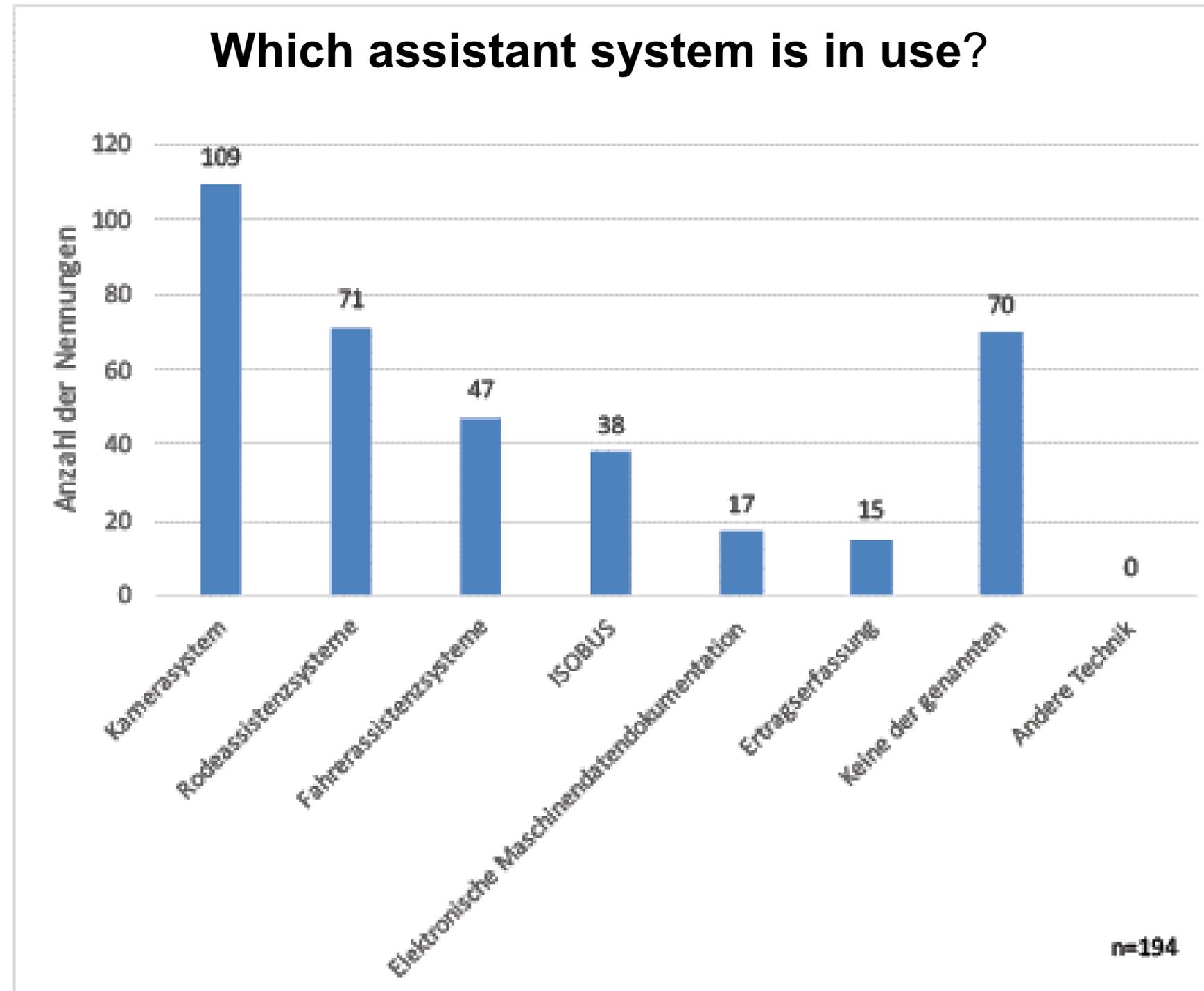
Big radial tyre / telescop axle



Tandem axle



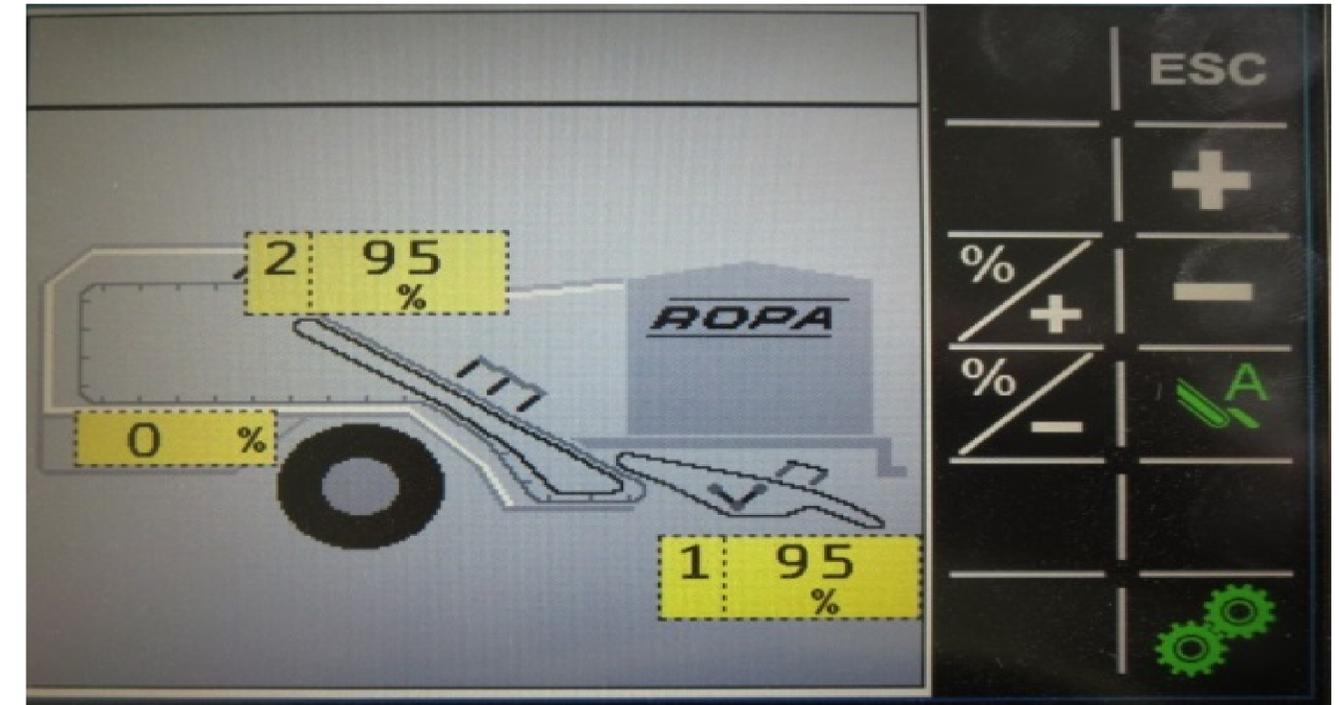
2. State of the art – assistant system



Source: Hartl B. 2018

2. State of the art – assistant system

Assistance systems for easier adjustment and monitoring as well as for automating the machine



- **Program button** for setting different harvest program
- **Pressure and rpm monitoring** incl. display for separating units
- **Automatic clamping** prevents the machine from "closing" by automatically switching off the previous units
- **Turbo Clean** cleaning program - full speed on the headland / during the turning process

2. State of the art – assistant system

ROPA

Digital Videosystem



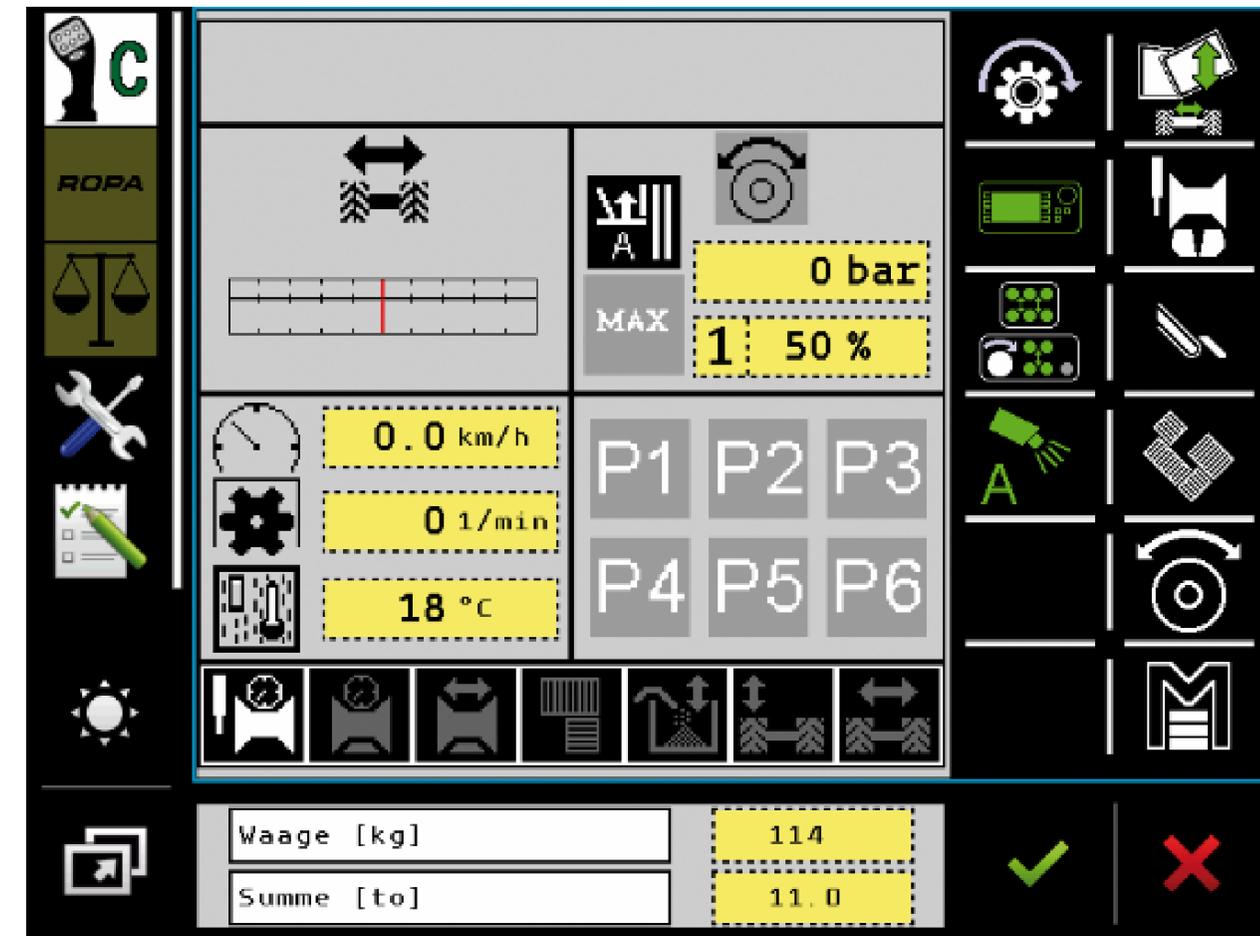
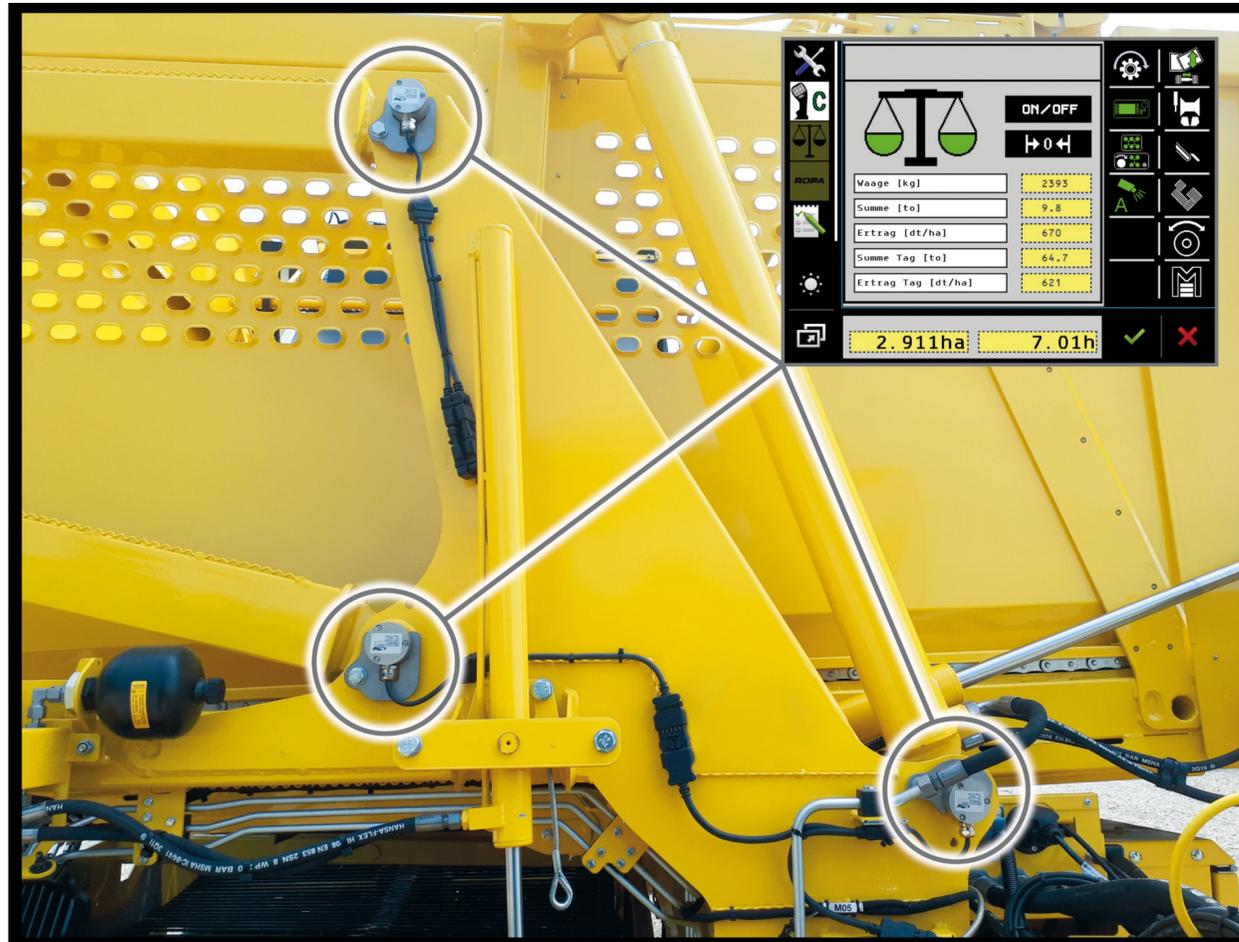
cameras with 120° view

- 10.1 inch monitors possible (HD 1280x800)
- Video switch with 1 Gbit rate (Ethernet)
- Zoom-/wipe function



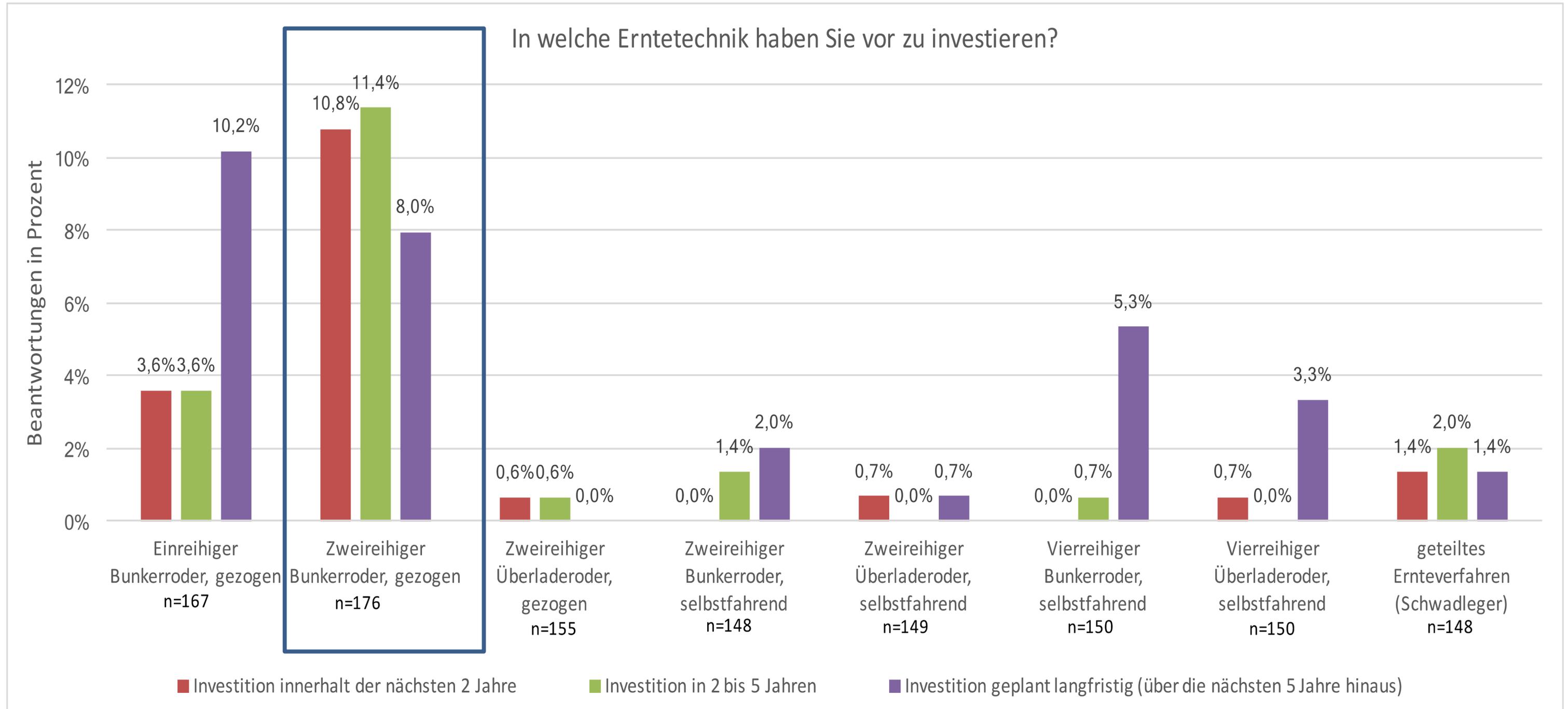
2. State of the art – assistant system

Hopper scale for static weight measurement



- 6 measuring pins (3 each at the front and rear of the bunker) determine the weight shortly before bunkering
- The zero adjustment (tare function) ensures an exact measurement result
- Initial yield estimates can be made in the field
- Transport vehicles are optimally loaded without exceeding the permissible weights
- The farmer can check the quantity of potatoes he has harvested and delivered

3. Trend – harvest system



Quelle: Hartl B. 2018

3. Trend – harvest system



simple and cost-effective 2-row harvesters

High capacity 2-row harvesters for corporate and contractor usage



Source: Grimme 2023



3. Trend – harvest system



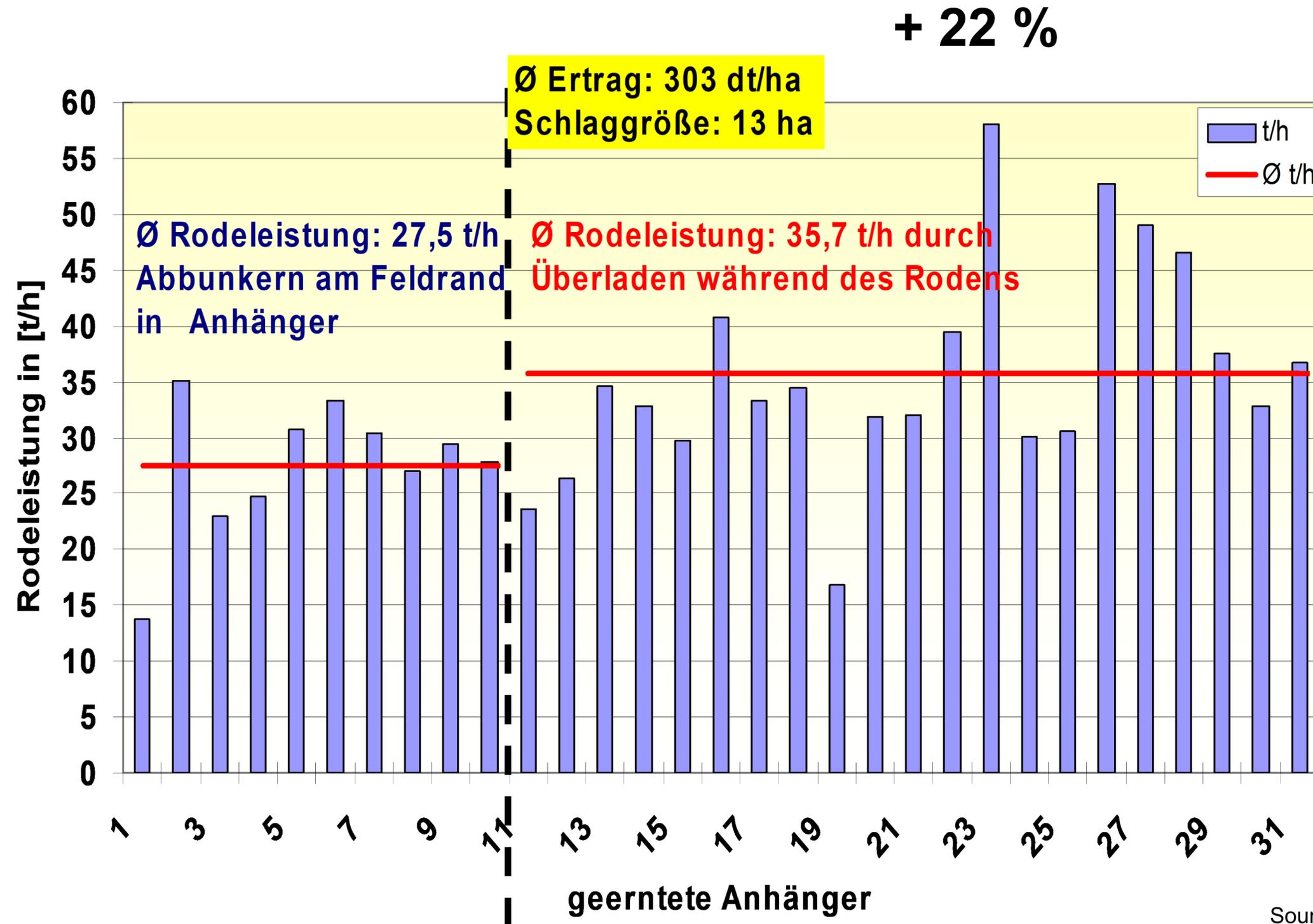
Bigger hopper > 7,5 t



Overload hopper



3. Trend – harvest system



Source: Geischer R., 2004

3. Trend – harvest system



System 2 in 2 for „enriching“ potato ridges for higer harvester capacity

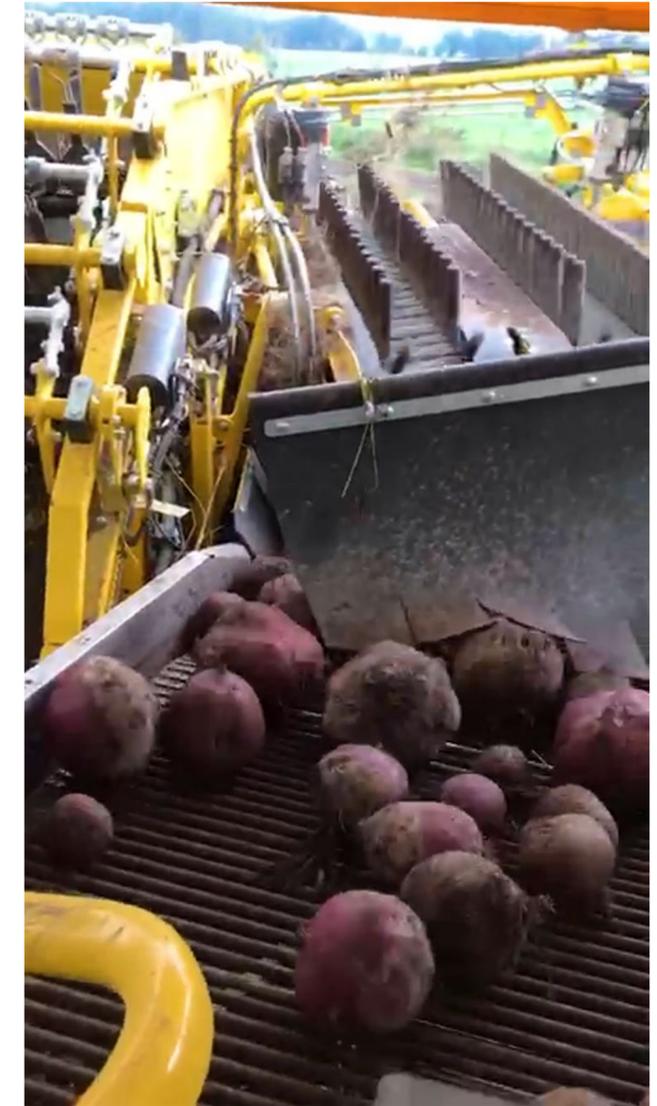
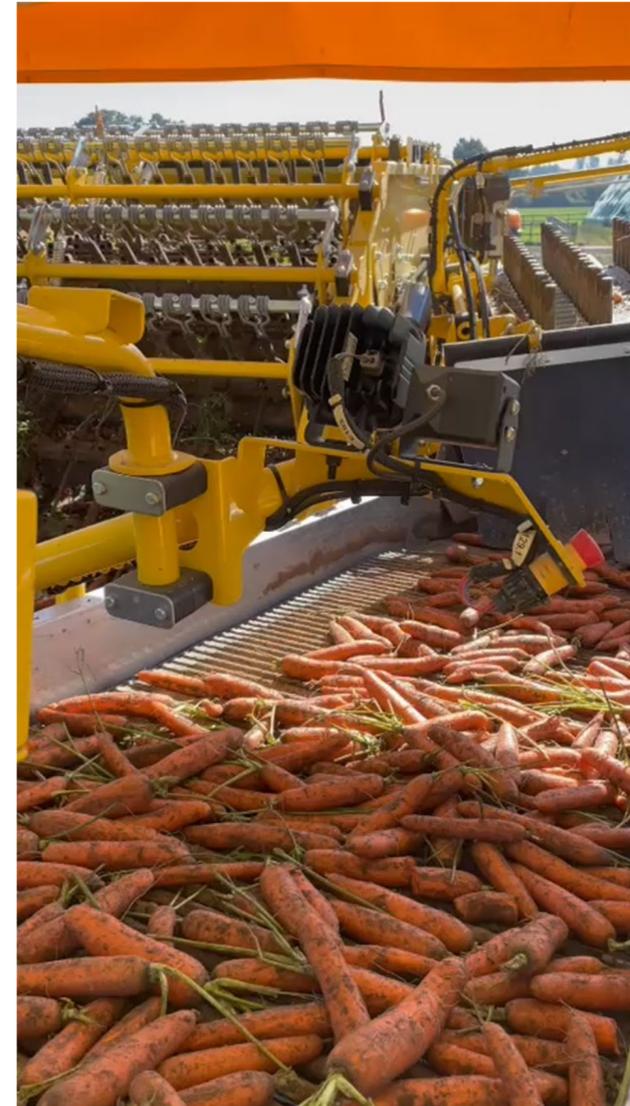


3. Trend – harvest system

Quick & easy exchange intake for multiple root crop harvest



Universal intake



3. Trend – harvest system

Stone & Clod separation/cleaning



Quelle: Grimme 2018



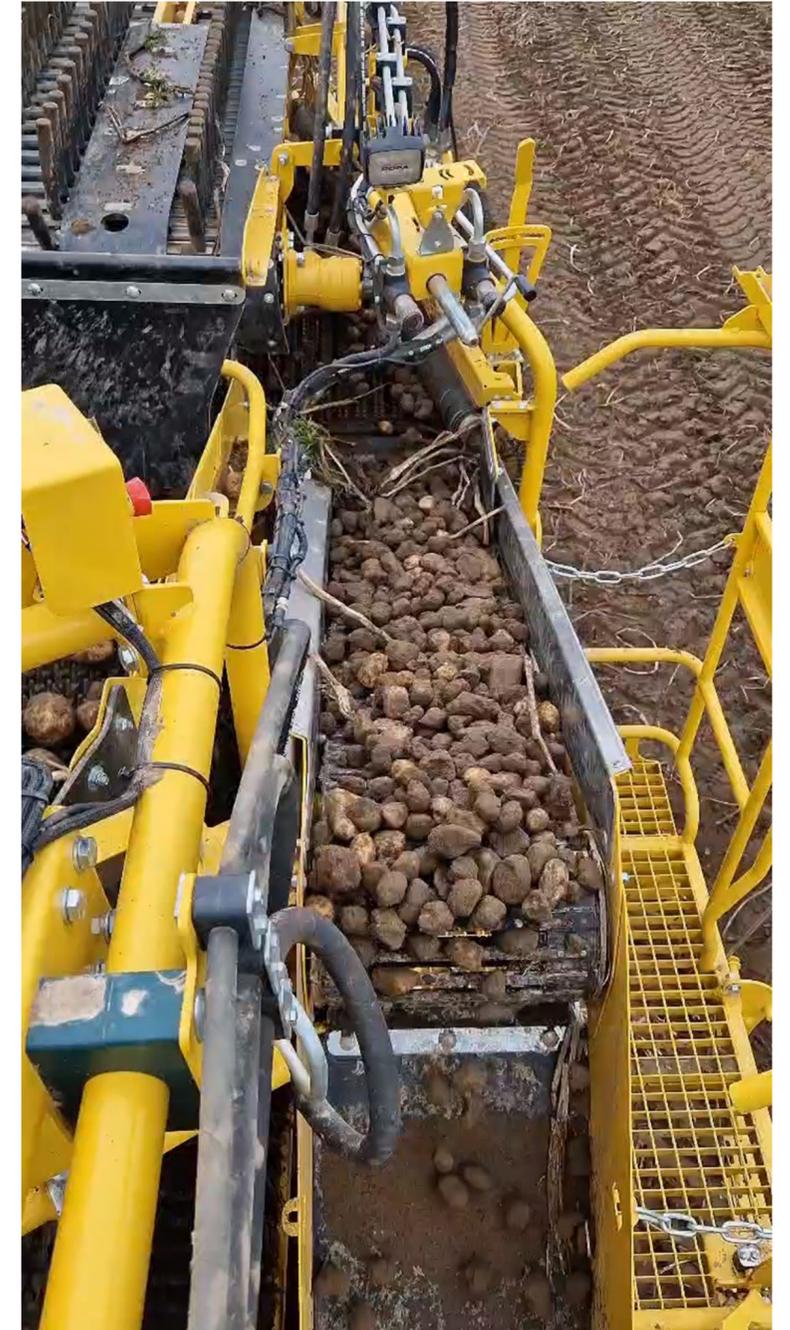
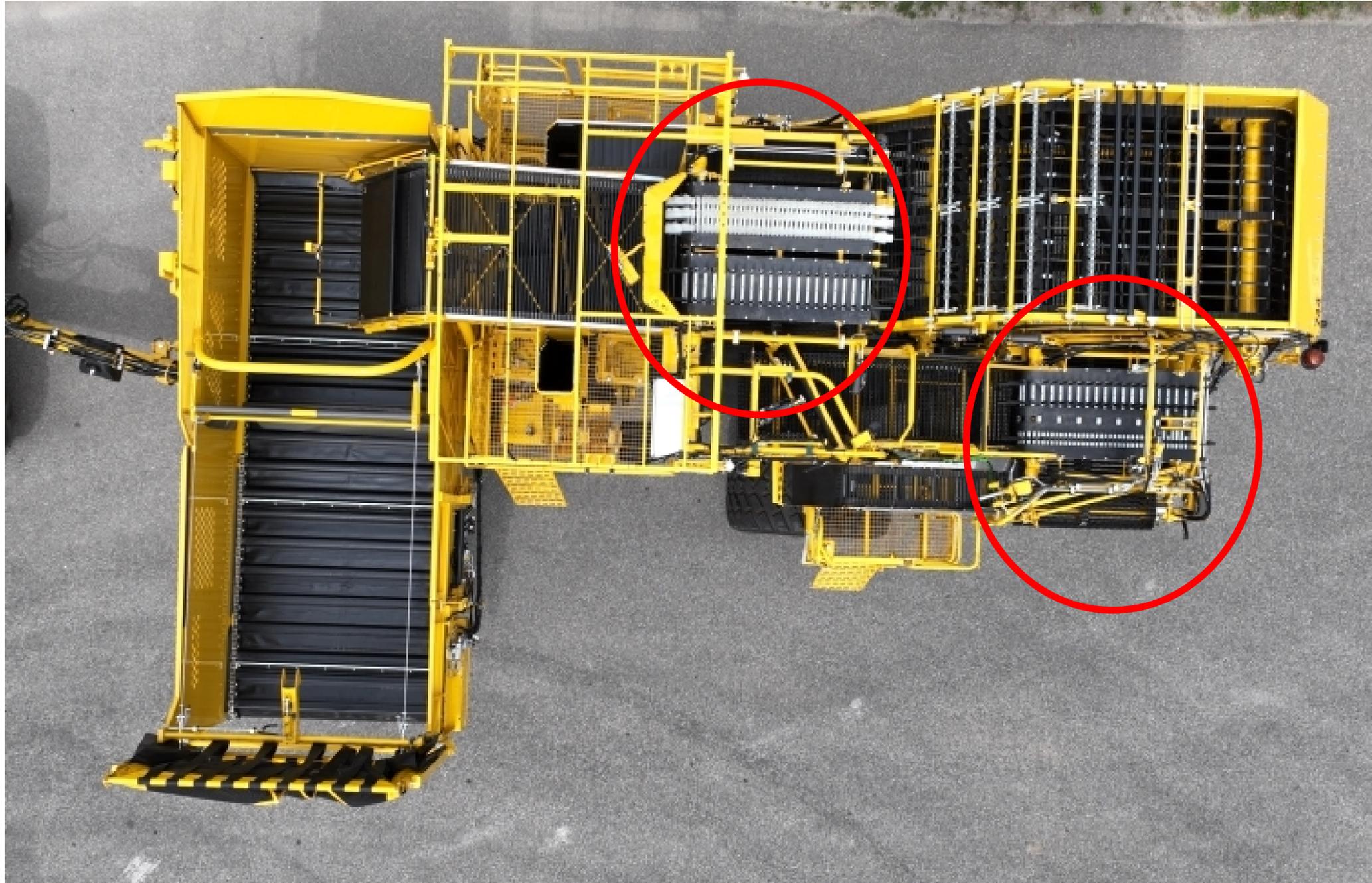
3. Trend – harvest system

Stone & Clod separation/cleaning

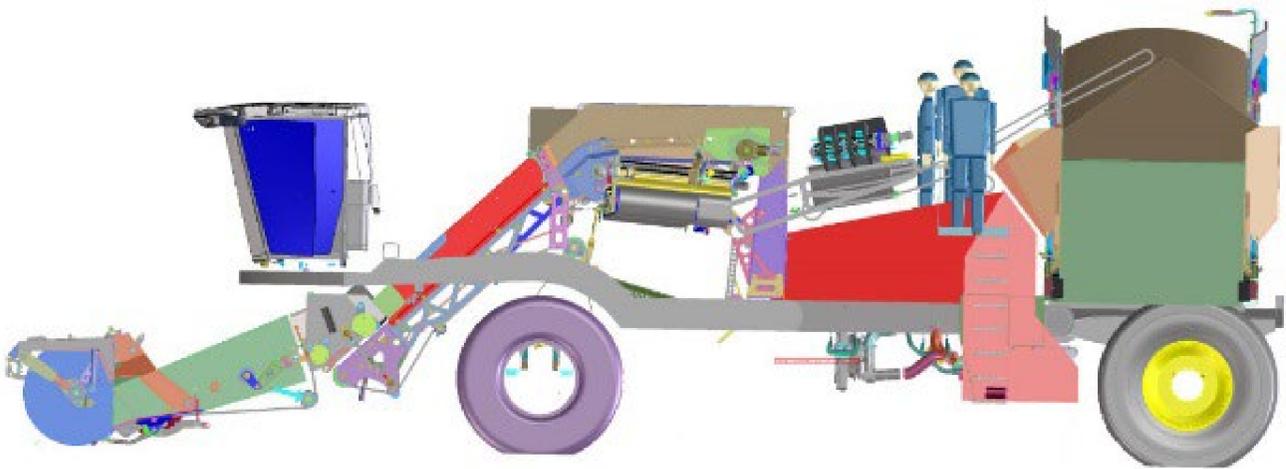


3. Trend – harvest system

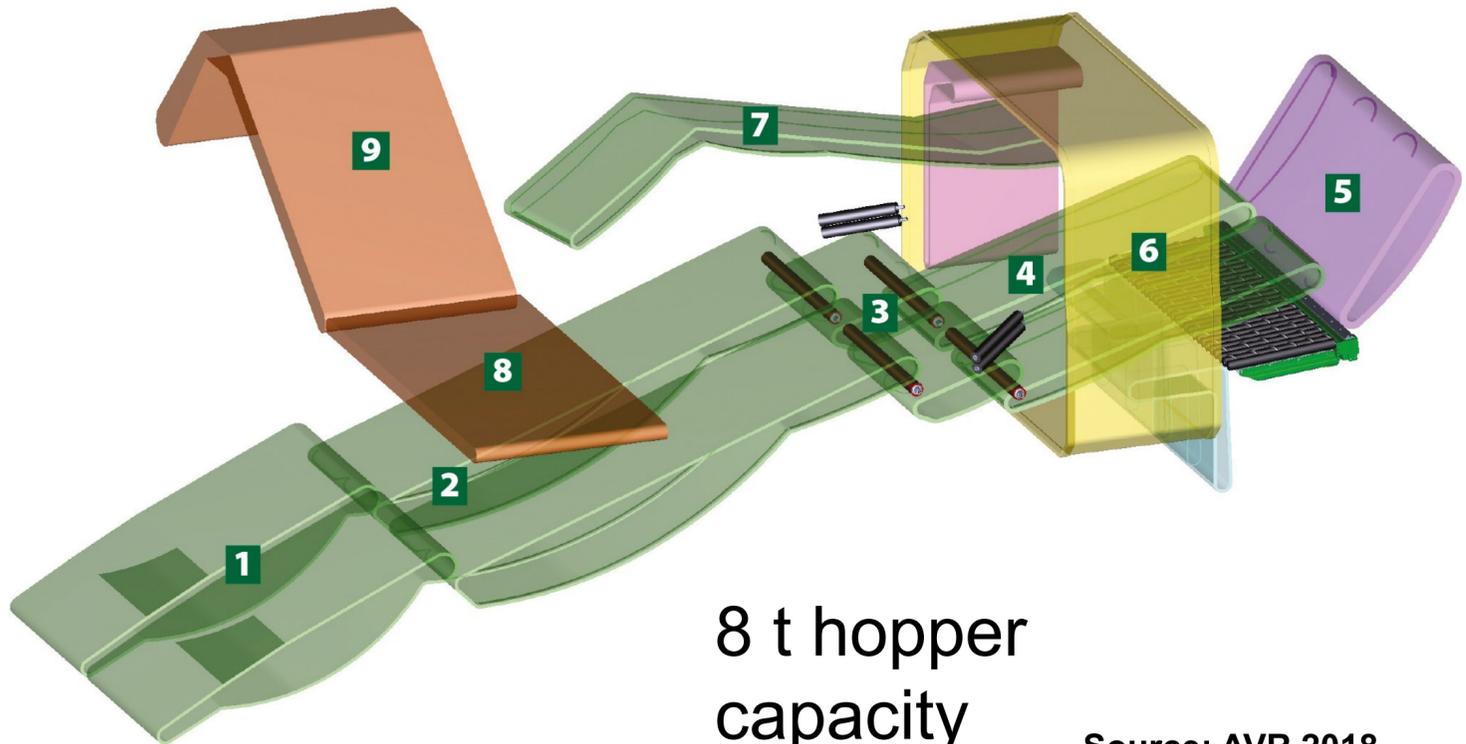
Stone & Clod separation/cleaning



3. Trend – harvest system

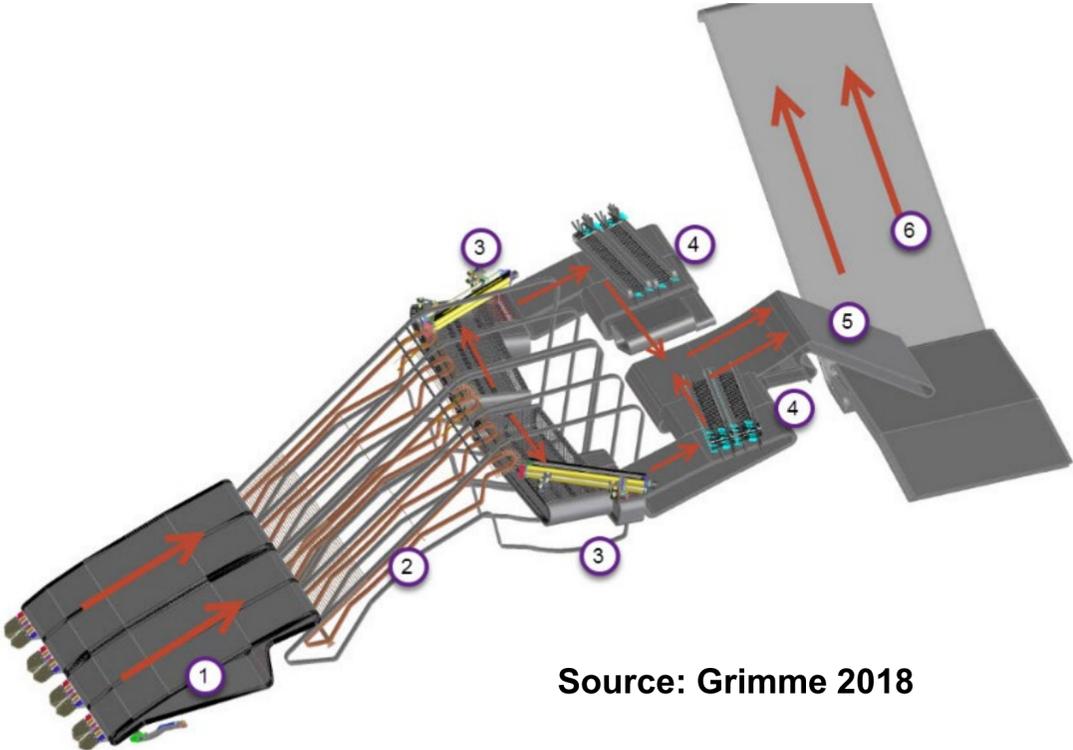


15 t hopper capacity



8 t hopper capacity

Source: AVR 2018



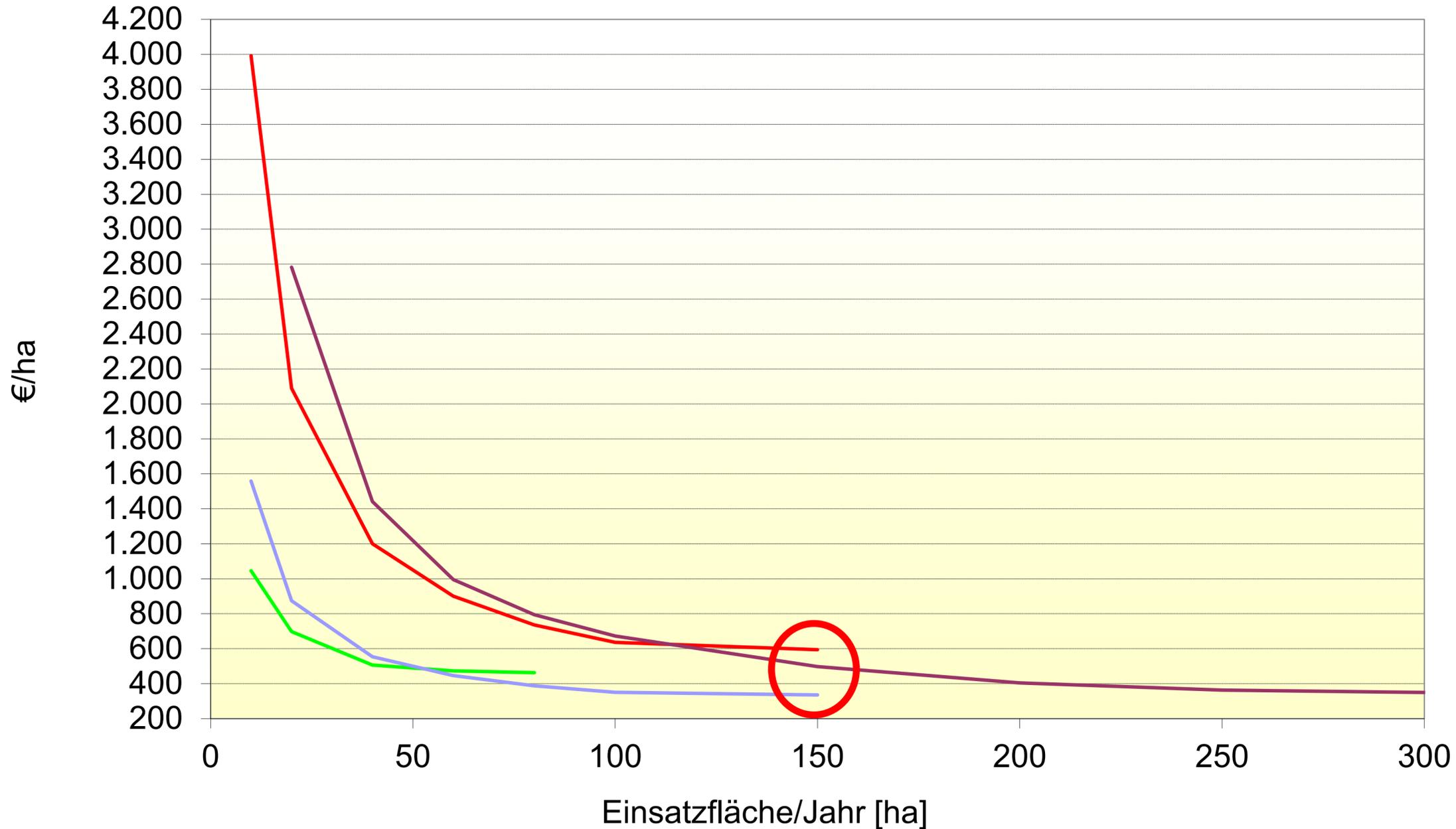
Source: Grimme 2018

3. Trend – harvest system



Cost comparison – harvest system

- Einreihige Vollernter gez.
- Zweireihige Vollernter gez.
- Zweireihige Vollernter SF
- Vierreihige Vollernter SF

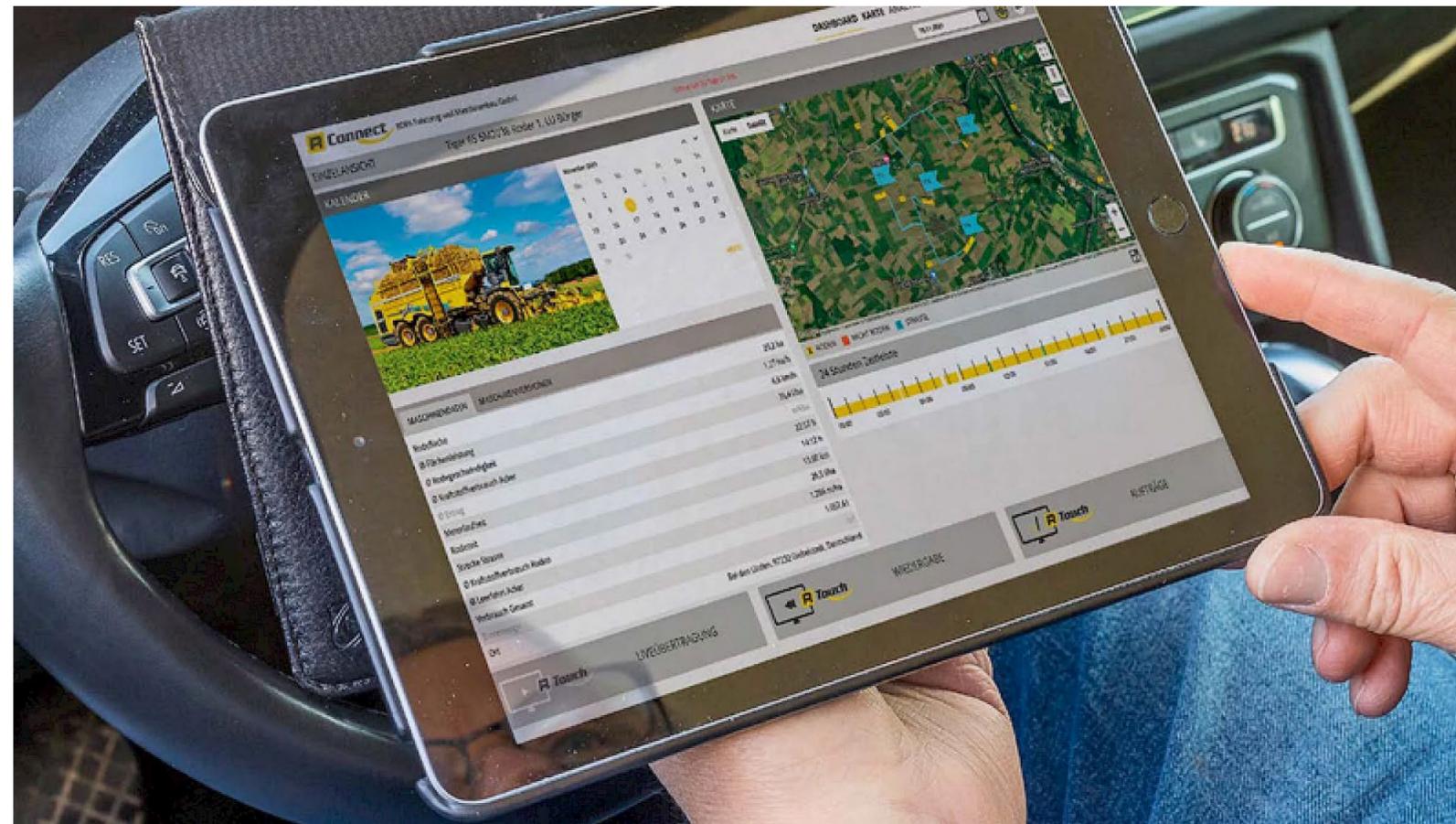


Life cycle: **8 years**

Source: Bauer Th. R. Geischeder, 2004

4. Outlook - Connectivity

- Yield mapping
- Telematic
- Support (Service over the air OTA)
- Analytic



4. Outlook – TIM = Tractor Implement Management



ISOBUS-Standard → next level high speed ISOBUS → logical next step „TIM“ → modular self-propelled harvester

Conditions:

- Trailed harvester have to be fully automatable and monitorable
- ISOBUS-control of all harvest function have to be possible
- Adjustability and measurement of the utilization rate



4. Outlook – Logistik



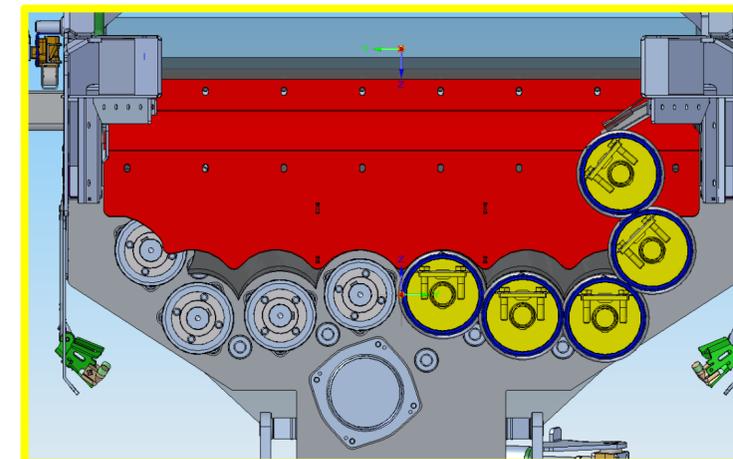
Logistik – overload & cleaning station on the headland

4. Outlook ROPA Kartoffeltechnik - Kartoffelmaus



Basis ROPA Cleaning Ioder Maus 5

- Adapted intake system
 - Closed chain intake combined with transport augers
 - Intake width 8 m
- New cleaning concept in the rear (feeder cleaner)
- Overload height 6 m / -widths 15 m
- Loading capacity > 100 t/h



- Due to the complexity of potato harvesting, in-house mechanization is still very high, as standardization of the harvesting process is only possible to a limited extent!
- The trend towards trailed two-row harvesting technology continues. Inexpensive entry-level models favor the switch to two-row technology.
- Optimization possibilities for trailed Two-row harvesters in the upper performance range through improved separation/automation as well as higher capacity utilization (e.g. through extended application possibilities) maintain the economic excellence with simultaneously higher flexibility compared to self-propelled technology
- Field edge stations and the creation of windrows can increase the capacity utilization of high-performance harvesters and buffer logistical bottlenecks
- Digitalization is also making further inroads into potato technology, with telemetry, assistance systems and their automation further increasing efficiency!



Grazie!
Thank You!
Danke!

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